

# Homework

## Turbulence and CFD models: Theory and applications Lectures 8-10

### Single task

▲ This homework is optional. ▲

In tutorial 2 and homework 3 we dealt with a 3D pipe case using RANS models. Hereafter, you are asked to rerun the same case setup but using a LES model. You must compare the RANS solution with the LES solution and give a critical analysis of the outcome. You must complete the following tasks,

- Plot the Reynolds stresses and the turbulent kinetic energy in function of  $y^+$  and the distance normal to the wall.
- Plot the laminar stress, turbulent stress, and total stress in function of  $y^+$ .
- Plot  $u^+$  in function of  $y^+$ .
- Plot the contours of wall shear stresses.
- Plot the vortical structures using the Q-criterion (or any other criterion).
- Plot  $y^+$ ,  $\Delta x$ , and  $\Delta z$  values on the walls.
- Plot in a cutplane the unsteady statistics, namely, mean values and RMS values of pressure and velocity.

To do the sampling and plotting along a line, you can choose a location close to the outlet of the pipe. Remember, you must compare the RANS solution against the outcome of the LES solution.

## General guidelines

- Be technical and concise when written your report.
- You can write your report in English or Italian.
- Your case must be reproducible. This means that you should give enough information so anybody can reproduce your case and results.
- Do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions.

## Deadline

The deadline to submit your homework is 30 June 2020. You can send it to my email: joel.guerrero@unige.it

⚠ Remember, this homework is optional. ⚠